

Citizens' Panel reviewing the Climate Change (Scotland) Act

Date March 2024

Presented by
Participation and
Communities Team





## Table 1

Rosie Karen Scott

Deane Adam Louise

### Table 2

Kevin
Annie Fiona
Lorraine Stuart

## Table 3

Alexander Heather Kenny Rachel Grace

## Table 4

Anne David Elil Alessia Bill



### **Welcome to the Scottish Parliament!**

Friday 1 March: Tonight's agenda

**18.00 - 18.30** Arrival – buffet meal

**18.30 - 19:30** Reviewing the evidence & agreeing on themes

**19.30 - 19.40** Tea & coffee break

19.40 - 20:40 Meta planning themes, Explain decision making process & Session 16 overview

20.40 – 20.45 Summing up and arrangements for morning

20.45 Close and escort back to hotel



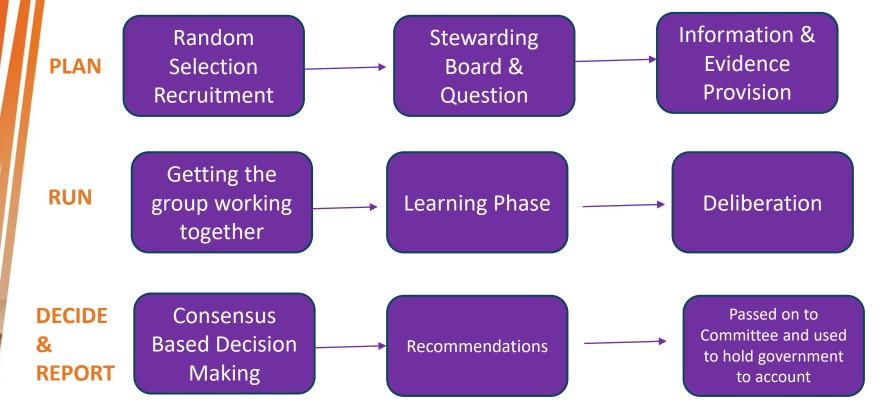
What is the question we are answering?

How effective has the Scottish Government been at engaging the public on climate change and Scotland's climate change targets?

What else (if anything) could the Scottish Government do to inform and involve the public to help meet Scotland's climate change targets?

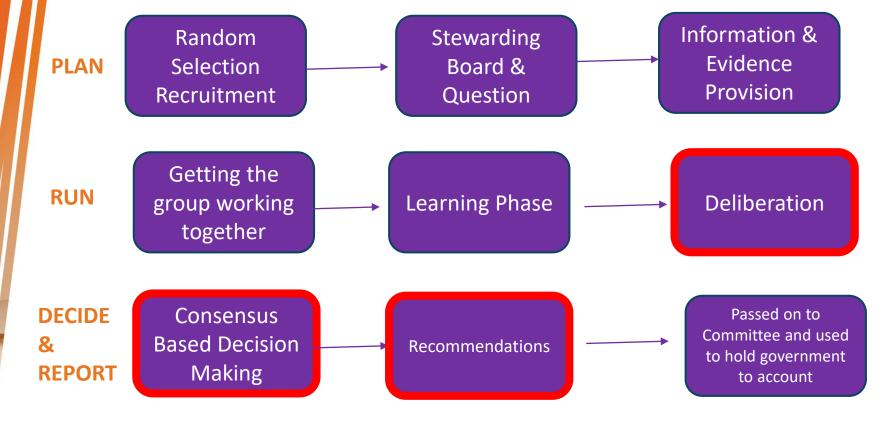


### **Process**





### **Process**







### **Deliberation Tips**

- Focus on facts and evidence, not just opinions
- Challenge evidence and each other in a constructive way
- Compare evidence to help find common ground
- Consider evidence with an open mind and remove pre-conceived ideas
- Keep in mind the question when considering evidence in order to come up with appropriate recommendations
- Consider a variety of evidence, including lived experience
- Consider sources and be aware of bias
- **Avoid binary perspective**



### Reviewing Evidence & Agreeing on Themes

Evidence wall is there to jog memory, it is not an exhaustive list of all evidence taken.

Strength is that whole group will have each remembered key information that will help you answer question and make recommendations.





### Reviewing Evidence & Agreeing on Themes

## Why themes?

We are writing a report to the Committee. Themes help us organise our thoughts and recommendations and make it easy for MSPs to understand the recommendations.



# Scottish Parliament Citizens on COVID-19

Pannal Saoranaich Pàrlamaid Alba air COVID-19

18th February 2021



### Recommendations

### Introduction

We urge the Scottish Government to define its COVID-19 strategy in 2021. In the past year, COVID-19 has led to the loss of life, long-term health complications with 'long COVID' and other health impacts; as well as economic and social harms. It is therefore important that we urgently learn lessons and good practice from the past year for our response to COVID-19 moving forward.

### The four harms of COVID-19

The Scottish Government should prioritise the direct harms (harm number 1) caused by COVID-19 and should focus their strategy on stopping the spread of the virus. We have considered the 'four-harms' approach as a means to evaluate the Scottish Government's response to Covid-19. We think that the direct harms caused by Covid-19 must be tackled urgently in order to reduce the impact of all the other harms.

### Action to mitigate against the direct harms of COVID-19

### The Scottish Government's strategy for 2021

The Scottish Government should implement an elimination strategy as far as possible in 2021 and where this is not feasible should aim for maximum suppression of the virus.

We recommend that the Scottish Government should clearly state its aims, including what it considers to be an acceptable level of infection in the population for its strategy to be effectively implemented and evaluated.

Collective statement answering the general question

Moving on to themes...



### **Themes from Covid-19 Panel**

- Learning from other countries
- Implementing lessons learned
- Public Health Restrictions
- Communication
- Travel
- Vaccines
- Health and Wellbeing
- Education
- Young People
- Green Recovery
- Public Transport
- Economy







### Themes from People's Panel on Participation

Community Engagement

How the Parliament uses Deliberative Democracy

Public involvement in Parliamentary business

Communication and Education

### Recommendations

The Panel agreed on 17 recommendations in total, along the themes of community engagement, how the Parliament uses deliberative democracy, public involvement in Parliamentary business, and community and education. Some of these recommendations stands alone, and others have further sub-recommendations and explanations which support the aim of the main recommendation or suggest how it might be taken forward.

### **Community Engagement**

1. Remove barriers to participation so that everyone has an equal opportunity to be involved in the work of the Parliament.

Follow up on previous research by researching different methods of engagement, who they work for, and the resource that is needed to use these methods.

Apply research to use different engagement methods to reach the whole of

Citizen Participation and Public Petitions Comm Public Participation in the Scottish Parliament, 2nd Report, 2022 (Session

society, including non-digital and digital approaches.

Be mindful of solutions to reach all parts of society - work together with people to identify and create appropriate engagement methods for start to finish inclusion. Innovations like citizens' panels are good but be careful for how costly they are and how they may not engage people with other responsibilities or concerns such as child caring responsibilities, those on low incomes, those who don't have flexibility around work.



### **Reviewing Evidence & Agreeing on Themes**

Take 25 minutes review evidence wall, any notes you have, and online platform

1. 10 minutes to group themes and any emerging recommendation ideas

2. 10 minutes to put themes on sticky wall







### Reviewing Evidence & Agreeing on Themes

# AGREE THEMES ON YELLOW CARDS

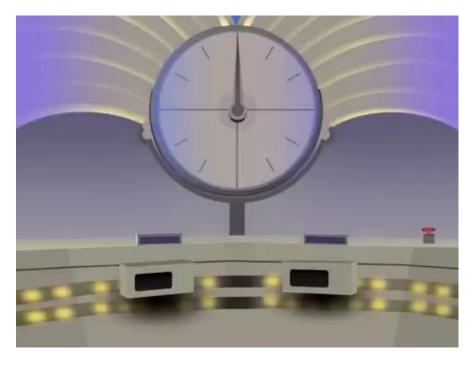
**THEMES** 

Recommendation ideas

ANY IDEAS FOR RECOMMENDATIONS UNDER THEMES ON WHITE CARDS



# Get ready to organise your themes and ideas





# Time for a break



10 minutes





### Reviewing Evidence & Agreeing on Themes

**THEMES** 

Agreeing Themes

Recommendation ideas





### Consensus:

- 1. General agreement about some issue within a group...
- 2. Shared ideas, norms, and values...

... but the more shared agreement we have, the stronger the recommendations we can present to the Committee





# What makes a good recommendation? Recommendations work well when they are well structured, give clear reasoning and expected action.

- Brief, punchy, specific
- Clear about the issue & the solution
- Based on informed evidence
- Focused on a call to action
- Impactful

We will chat to some MSPs about this!



### **Drafting and Decision Making Process**

Saturday afternoon: Draft recommendations under agreed themes using agreed recommendation template

**Sunday morning:** Review and rate draft recommendations using a 4-point scale, then refine and improve recommendations based on feedback

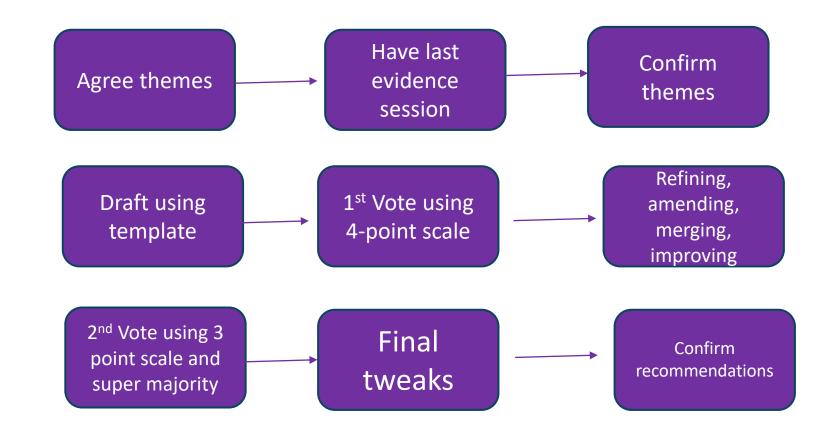
**Sunday late morning:** Review and rate draft recommendations using 3-point scale and agreed super majority of 85%

**Sunday before lunch:** Making final tweaks and amendments to improve and make recommendations as good as they can be. Also, an opportunity for those who disagree to write *short* minority statement

**Sunday afternoon:** Confirm final recommendations









### **Recommendation Template**

- 1. There needs to be... (Action):
- 2. So that... (Outcome):
- 3.Because... (Evidence):

### Biscuit Act 2022

- **1.Action:** There needs to be more funding for bakery apprentices in deprived areas
- **2.Outcome**: So that biscuit availability is rebalanced and more employment opportunities are provided for those in areas of multiple deprivation
- **3.Evidence:** Because the scheme has created surplus biscuits in affluent areas and exacerbated biscuit shortages in poorer areas







Step 2: Rating & checking recommendations

Option 1:

5 point scale:

Love it – Like it – Live with it –

**Loathe it – Confused** 

Option 2:

3 point scale:

**Love it – Change it – Remove it** 

Option 3:

Something else?



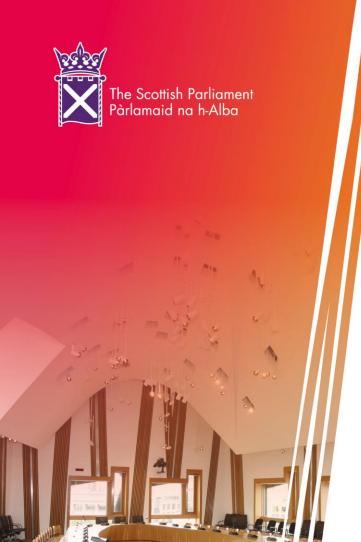
Sunday morning: Using a 4-point scale

Love it - I really want this to be a recommendation with no changes

**Live with it** – I don't mind the recommendation, happy for it to remain

Amend it - This recommendation needs changes and here is my suggested change (use a post-it note)

**Remove it** – I really don't want this to be a recommendation



**Sunday late morning:** Moving to a 3-point scale using agreed super majority of 85%

This is to focus minds and get us to make decisions

**Love it -** I really want this to be a recommendation with no changes

**Amend it -** This recommendation needs changes before we can confirm it (might need a minority statement)

**Remove it –** I really don't want this to be a recommendation

Love it

Amend it

Remove it



Sunday afternoon: Confirm final recommendations

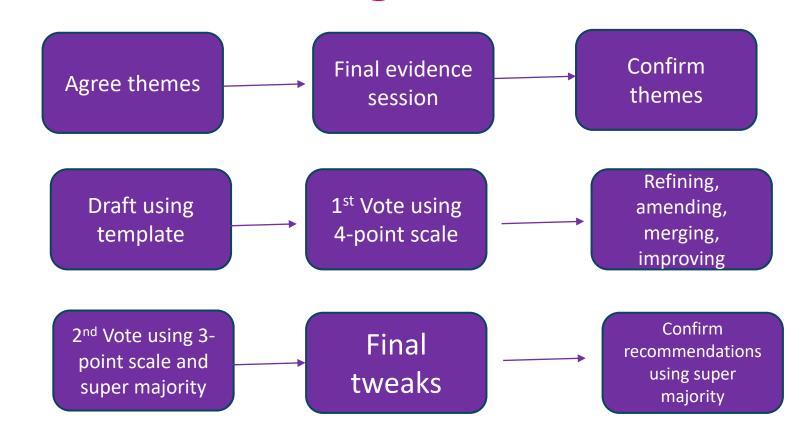
GREEN = APPROVE

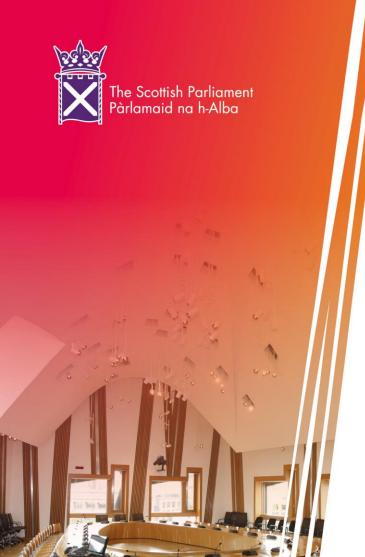
RED = REJECT

**85% SUPER MAJORITY** = 19/22 Participants

But by this stage we should have the final wording in place with this final check only to make any final tweaks as we confirm the wording – if there is a large debate at this stage we will have to revert to a super majority vote.





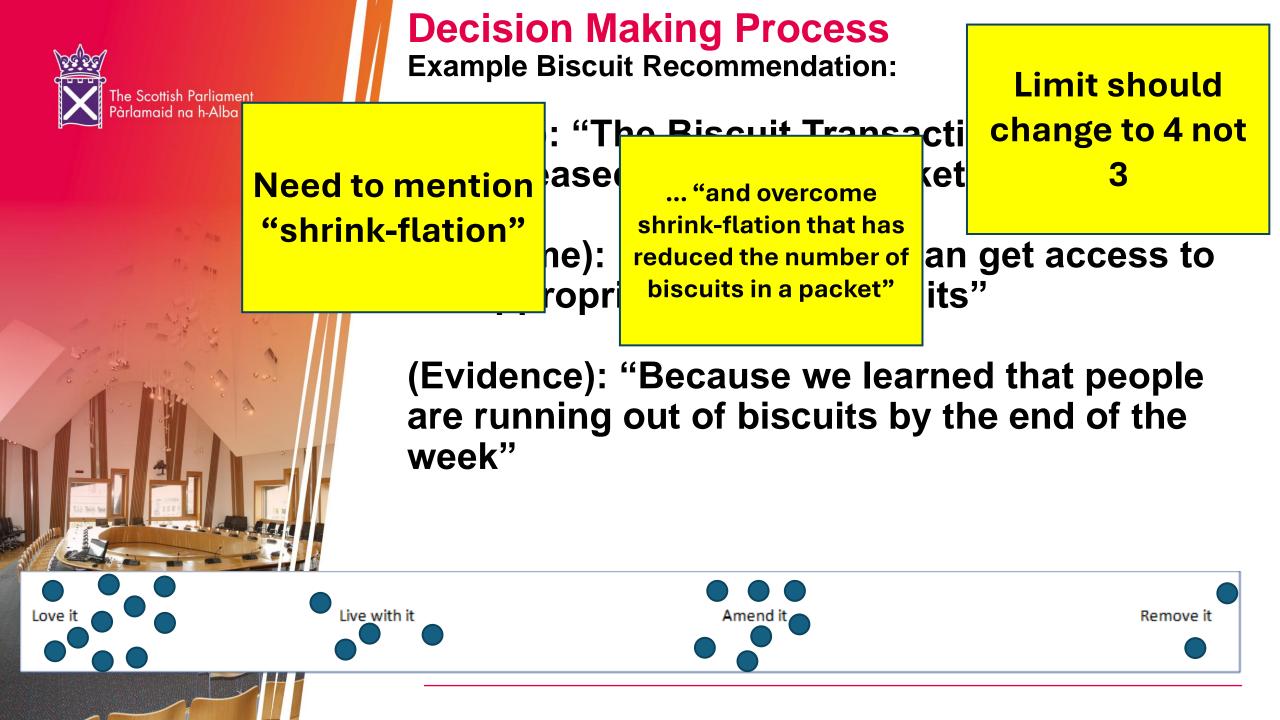


**Example Biscuit Recommendation:** 

(Action): "The Biscuit Transaction Limit should be increased from 2 to 3 packets."

(Outcome): "So that people can get access to the appropriate level of biscuits"

(Evidence): "Because we learned that people are running out of biscuits by the end of the week"





**Example Biscuit Recommendation:** 

(Action): "The Biscuit Transaction Limit should be increased from 2 to 3 packets."

(Outcome): "So that people can get access to the appropriate level of biscuits and overcome the impact of shrink-flation that has reduced the number of biscuits in a packet"

(Evidence): "Because we learned that people are running out of biscuits by the end of the week and that biscuit providers have reduced packet sizes by up to 40% since the Act was introduced"



**Example Biscuit Recommendation:** 

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(Outcome): "So that people can get access to the appropriate level of biscuits and overcome the impact of shrink-flation that has reduced the number of biscuits in a packet"

(Evidence): "Because we learned that people are running out of biscuits by the end of the week and that biscuit providers have reduced packet sizes by up to 40% since the Act was introduced"







**Example Biscuit Recommendation:** 

(Action): "The Biscuit Transaction Limit should be increased from 2 to 3 packets."

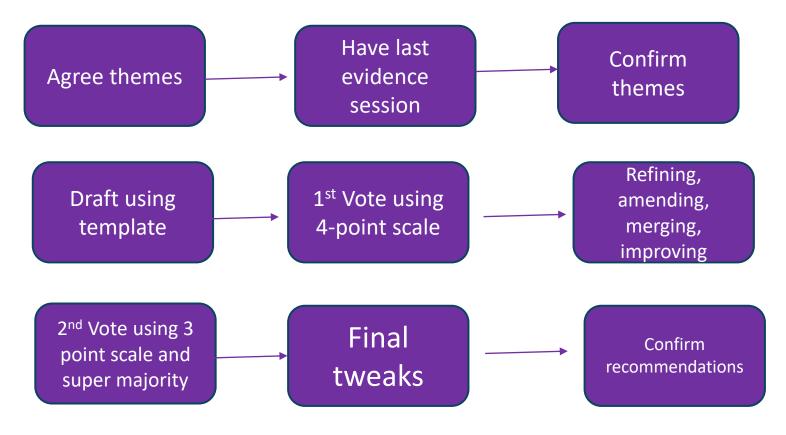
(Outcome): "So that people can get access to the appropriate level of biscuits and overcome the impact of shrink-flation that has reduced the number of biscuits in a packet"

(Evidence): "Because we learned that people are running out of biscuits by the end of the week and that biscuit providers have reduced packet sizes by up to 40% since the Act was introduced"

Minority statement: 1 person felt that the current "BTL" should be abolished to give people more freedom. 2 participants wanted the "BTL" to increase from 2 packets to 4 packets.







Any questions about the process?



# **Session 16 - Marketplace** Who is coming?

### **ORGANISATION**

**Holyrood Room** 

Scottish Youth Parliament (also representing the Children's Parliament)

**Committee Room 4** 

(NFUS – no longer attending)

**Project Seagrass (Conservation)** 

Climate Action Hub North East (NESCAN) (Communities)

Scottish Southern Electric North Transmission (Business)

**Committee Room 5** 

**Creative Carbon Scotland (Culture, Arts and Heritage)** 

Poverty Alliance Scotland (Low income)

**Dundee City Council (Local Authority)** 

**Committee Rooms 4/5 Lobby** 

**Langholm Initiative (Community Development Trust)** 

Climate Hub Fife (Communities)



# **Session 16 - Marketplace**How the session will work?

- Work in pairs
- 25 minutes in each room

 Templates for note taking and org briefs

- Why: assistance in refining themes, the recommendations and answering the Panel Q



# Thank you!

Time to go back to the hotel and we'll meet you tomorrow at the hotel at 9am!



#### **Good morning!**

#### Saturday 2 March: Today's agenda

**09:30 – 09:45** Welcome and preparing for Session 16

**09:45- 11.25** Session 16: Marketplace meeting with range of organisations

**11:30 – 11:40** Break

**11:40- 12:40** Session 17: Members tips on making recommendations/ feedback

**12:40 - 13:30** Lunch

**13.30 - 14:40** Session 18: Drafting recommendations

**14:40 – 15:50** Break

**14:50 – 15:50** Session 18: Drafting recommendations continued

**15:50 – 16:00** Summing up and arrangements for morning

**16:00** Close



#### **International Women's Day Event:**

Parliament is busy today so please speak to staff member if you need to step out of the room

There are breaks but you are free to step out at any time to use bathroom or our quiet space – just ask one of our facilitators- especially today!



Session 16: What other approaches are people taking to informing and involving citizens to help meet Scotland's climate change targets?

#### **Organisation briefed to discuss:**

Based on your experience, what could SG learn from guest's approaches?

What more could SG do to support public engagement in meeting the climate change targets?

Think about the People's Panel overall questions.

This is your last chance to hear evidence to help inform your recommendations.

Test your ideas out with the witnesses

Fill in your note template so we can discuss findings together





#### Session 16: What other approaches are people taking to informing and involving citizens to help meet Scotland's climate change targets?

We are going to be joined by MSPs this morning, they are observing the process and will chat to us later:

#### **Net Zero, Energy and Transport Committee**



**Ben Macpherson**Deputy Convener

Party: Scottish National Party

MSP for: Edinburgh Northern and Leith

(Constituency)



Monica Lennon
Member

Party: Scottish Labour

MSP for: Central Scotland (Region)

#### **Citizen Participation and Public Petitions Committee**



**David Torrance**Deputy Convener

Party: Scottish National Party

MSP for: Kirkcaldy (Constituency)

Feel free to chat to them briefly but focus on our guests and the task at hand: Chatting to witnesses to help answer the People's Panel questions



- •Session 16: What other approaches are people taking to informing and involving citizens to help meet Scotland's climate change targets?
- 1. Get into pairs (2 minutes)
- 2. Read through the organisation information (facilitators there to help!) (5 minutes)
- 3. Please take clipboard, organisation list, note taking template, pen! (2 minutes)

4. Get ready to listen for instructions to move to meet guests



•Session 16: What other approaches are people taking to informing and involving citizens to help meet Scotland's climate change targets?

We have 4 zones and you will have 25 minutes in each zone!

So manage your time to speak to guests!

Your pair might not speak to everyone in each room.

Trust the group that collectively we'll speak to everyone and work together to use *all evidence* to inform your recommendations



#### 3 pairs to start in Committee Room 4

Organisation	Gι	uest
National Farmers Union	•	Sarah Cowie, Policy Manager
Scotland		Environmental Resources
Project Seagrass	•	Katy Waring, Senior
		Conservation Officer
Climate Action Hub North	•	Alison Stuart, Hub Manager &
East (NESCAN)		Nicola Twine, Senior Project
		Officer
Scottish Southern Electric	•	Kirstanne Land, Senior
North Transmission		External Relations Manager

#### Go with Ewan when instructed



#### 3 pairs to start in Committee Room 5

Guest
Ben Twist, Director
David Reilly, Communities
and Networks Manager
Viola Marx, Sustainability and
Climate Change Officer
Bruce Hosie, Community
Learning and Development
Worker

Go with Leoncha when instructed



## 2 pairs to start in lobby between Committee rooms 4 & 5

Organisation	Guest
Langholm Initiative	Angela Williams, Director
Climate Hub Fife	Craig Leitch, Manager

#### Go with Stephen when instructed



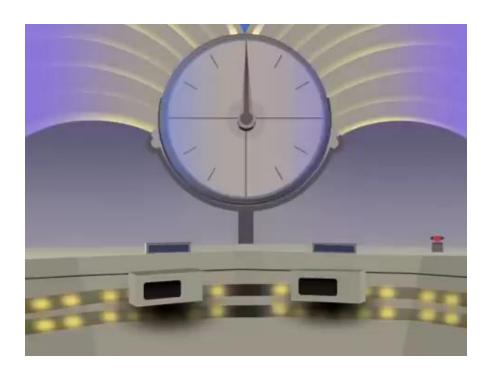
#### 3 pairs to start here in Holyrood room

Organisation	Guest
Scottish Youth Parliament	Alasdair Marshall, MSYP
(also representing the	
Children's Parliament)	Olivia Brown, MSYP
	Matt McDonald, Head of Policy and Public Affairs
	Rhona Malcom, Policy and Public Affairs Officer
Read answers from	Information printed out on the table
the Scottish	
Government	

#### Stay here with Gillian when instructed



#### Get ready for the next session



#### Sit in same groups as before





# What advice would you give the panel about what makes a good recommendation that would be useful and likely to have impact when it goes to the Committee?



**Ben Macpherson**Deputy Convener

Party: Scottish National Party

MSP for: Edinburgh Northern and Leith

(Constituency)



**Monica Lennon** 

Member

Party: Scottish Labour

MSP for: Central Scotland (Region)



**David Torrance** 

**Deputy Convener** 

Party: Scottish National Party

MSP for: Kirkcaldy (Constituency)



#### 20 minutes at tables!

Discuss main things learned from market place discussions to help you answer the question

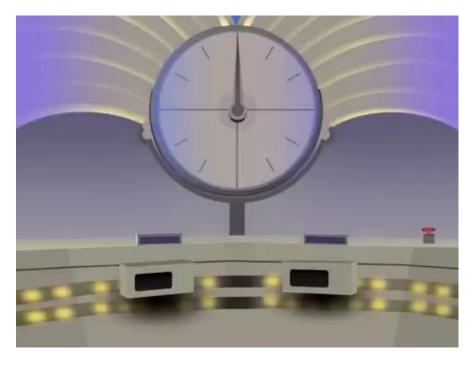
Are there any additional themes or recommendation ideas? – put them on cards

**THEMES** 

Recommendation ideas



## Get ready to organise your themes and ideas





Focus on the question we are answering?

How effective has the Scottish Government been at engaging the public on climate change and Scotland's climate change targets?

What else (if anything) could the Scottish Government do to inform and involve the public to help meet Scotland's climate change targets?



## Time for lunch

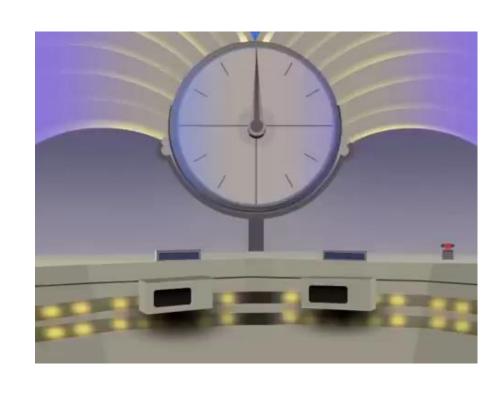


60 minutes





### Get ready to restart







Group 1 (Laura HR) Annie David Alessia Kevin

Group 3 (Gillian CR4)

Andrew Rachel
Grace Alexander

Group 5
(Leoncha CR5)
Bill Deane Lorraine

Group 6 (Ewan CR5) Heather Anne Elil Scott Group 2 (Step HR) Kenny Fiona Rosie

Group 4
(Kerri CR4)
Stuart Karen
Louise
Adam





#### **Conversation Guidelines**

- Listen with care; let everyone finish, so everyone has a say
- Respect each other's views (doesn't mean you have to agree with it) and be open to learning from each other together
- Keep a relaxed, calm, informal, goodhumoured atmosphere
- ☐ Groups are well managed and **everyone stays on topic**; doesn't have to be a staff member/facilitator to lead/moderate/manage time
- ☐ Challenge each other positively and constructively be empathetic and kind
- Know that facilitators will maintain a safe space





#### **Deliberation Tips**

- Focus on **facts** and **evidence**, not just opinions
- □Challenge evidence and each other in a constructive way
- □Compare evidence to help find common ground
- □Consider evidence with an **open mind and remove pre-conceived ideas**
- □ **Keep in mind the question** when considering evidence in order to come up with appropriate recommendations
- □Consider a variety of evidence, including lived experience
- □Consider sources and be aware of bias
- □ Avoid binary perspective



What is the question we are answering?

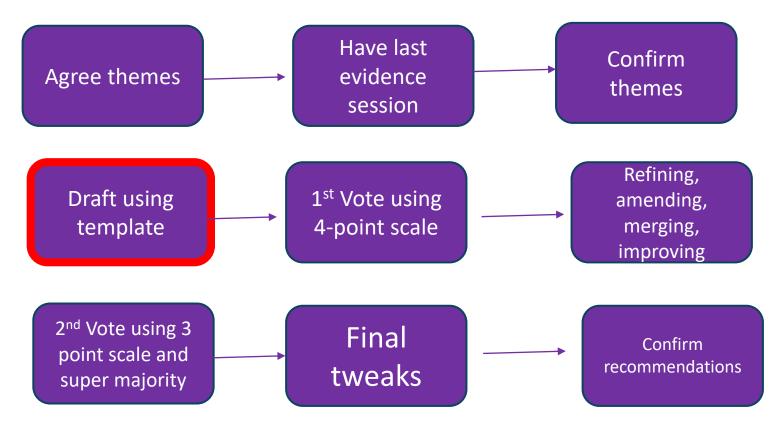
How effective has the Scottish Government been at engaging the public on climate change and Scotland's climate change targets?

What else (if anything) could the Scottish Government do to inform and involve the public to help meet Scotland's climate change targets?



# he Scottish Parliament

#### **Decision Making Process**



Any questions about the process?



#### **Recommendation Template**

- 1. There needs to be... (Action):
- 2. So that... (Outcome):
- 3.Because... (Evidence):

#### Biscuit Act 2022

- **1.Action:** There needs to be more funding for bakery apprentices in deprived areas
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- **3.Evidence:** Because the scheme has created surplus biscuits in affluent areas and exacerbated biscuit shortages in poorer areas





#### What makes a good recommendation?

Recommendations work well when they are well structured, give clear reasoning and expected action.

- Brief, punchy, specific
- Clear about the issue & the solution
- Based on informed evidence
- Focused on a call to action
- Impactful



#### **Drafting recommendations**

6 stations – each group will have 20 minutes at each station to draft and refine recommendations

After an hour we will have a 10 minute break

We want to draft recommendations that will answer the question and that the whole panel can agree to.

The more we do today the easier our task is tomorrow.



Group 1 (Laura HR) Annie David Alessia Kevin

Group 3 (Gillian CR4)

Andrew Rachel
Grace Alexander

Group 5
(Leoncha CR5)
Bill Deane Lorraine

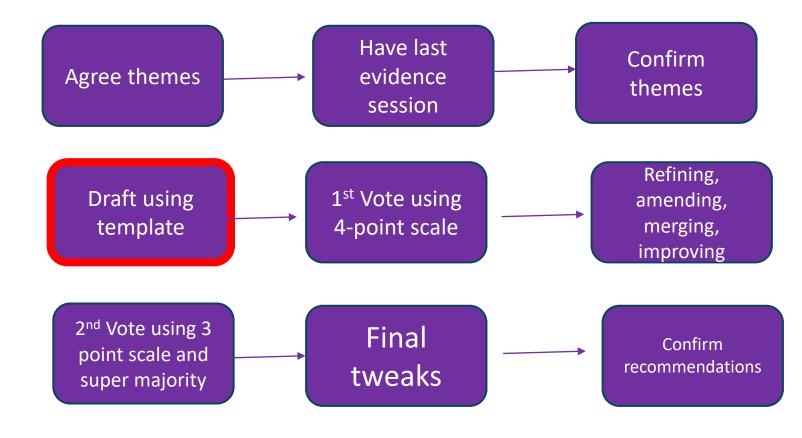
Group 6 (Ewan CR5) Heather Anne Elil Scott Group 2 (Step HR) Kenny Fiona Rosie

Group 4
(Kerri CR4)
Stuart Karen
Louise
Adam





#### **Decision Making Process**





#### Thank you

You are heading back to the hotel for 60 minutes before meeting in the lobby at 17:10 to go to Pokora Bar!

Meet in the hotel lobby at 9am tomorrow!





#### **Good morning!**

Sunday 3 March: Today's agenda

09:30 – 10:50 Session 19: Recommendations voting and sifting

**10:50 – 11:10** Break

11:10 - 12:40 Session 19: Continued

12:40 - 13:30 Lunch

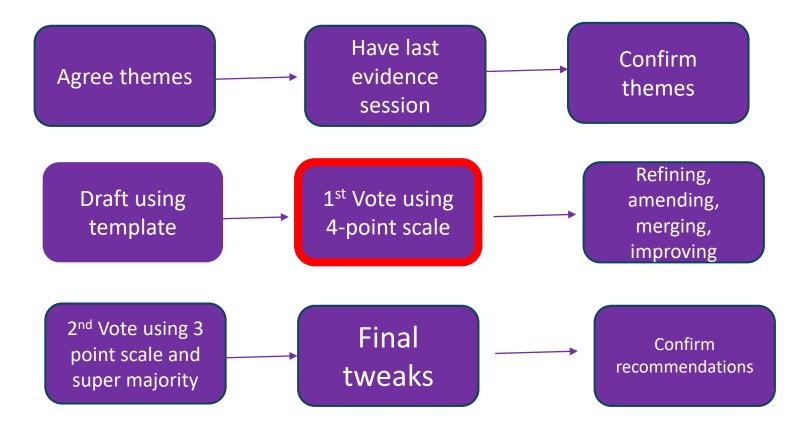
13.40 - 15:00 Session 20: Finalising recommendations

15:00 – 15:15 Closing, Evaluation and Claim forms, Home





#### **Decision Making Process**





#### **Decision Making Process – VOTING 25 MINS**

Love it - I really want this to be a recommendation with no changes ACTION- Vote with 1 sticky dot on scale

Live with it – I don't mind the recommendation, happy for it to remain ACTION - Vote with 1 sticky dot on scale

Amend it - This recommendation needs changes and here is my suggested change (use a post-it note)

ACTION – Vote with 1 sticky dot AND

- If to vague then post-it with suggestions

- If merge then say with which one

Remove it – I really don't want this to be a recommendation

ACTION – Vote with 1 sticky dot

- If not answering the question or just don't like it

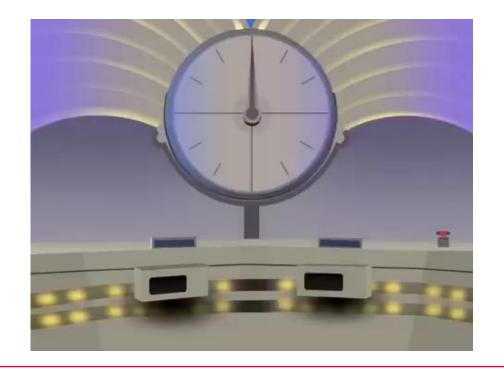
Collective Statement Action

- tick anything you like – add notes for any further suggestions



# Please ensure all your votes are cast.

#### One sticky dot per idea





## Time for a break



10 minutes







# RESULTS OF VOTE NUMBER 1



# 30 Minutes to review and amend

Go to the recommendations where you've made suggestions for changes.

You can't be everywhere so trust the group to make changes.



## Time for a break



10 minutes





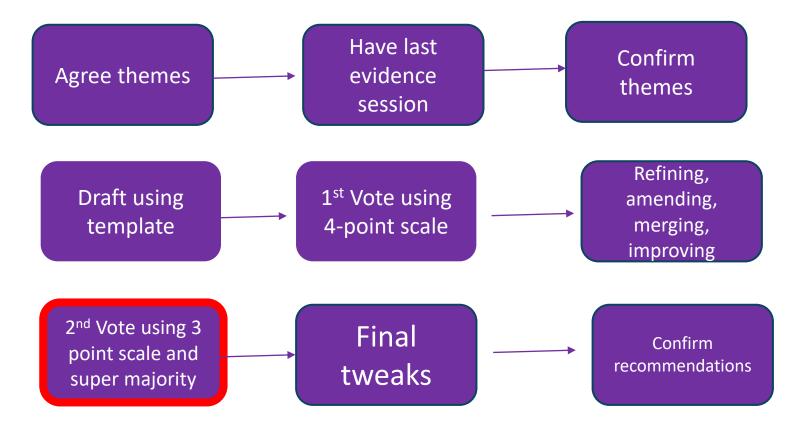
## **GET READY FOR VOTE #2**







## **Decision Making Process**





### **Decision Making Process**

**Sunday late morning:** Moving to a 3-point scale using agreed super majority of 85% - **IF 4 PEOPLE VOTE REMOVE IT CAN'T PASS!** 

Love it - I really want this to be a recommendation with no changes

**Amend it -** This recommendation needs changes before we can confirm it (might need a minority statement) – NO POST-ITS THIS TIME – SO HAVE A CLEAR IDEA OF WHAT YOU WANT TO CHANGE

Remove it – I really don't want this to be a recommendation

30 MINUTES – 1 DOT PER IDEA – ASK FACILITATORS OR FELLOW PANEL MEMBER IF YOU NEED HELP WITH UNDERSTANDING A RECOMMENDATION



Love it

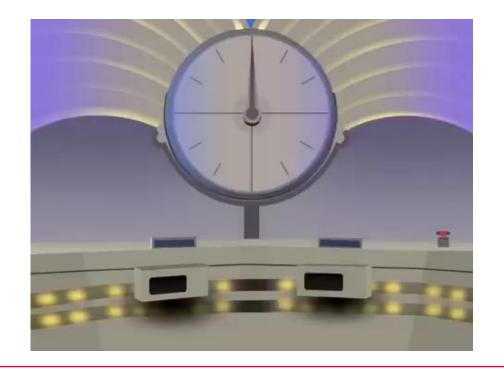
Amend it

Remove it



# Please ensure all your votes are cast.

## One sticky dot per idea





# RESULTS OF VOTE NUMBER 2





# 30 Minutes to review and amend

Go to the recommendations where you've made suggestions for changes/ or you've voted remove but the recommendation is still being discussed: Is a short minority statement needed?

You can't be everywhere so trust the group to make changes.

This is your last chance to make the recommendations as good as they can be!

Remember conversation guidelines and deliberation tips!



## Time for lunch



50 minutes







## Confirming recommendations

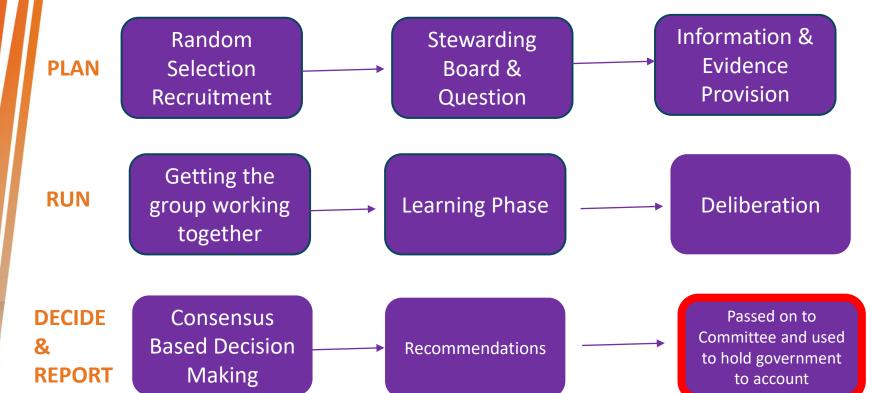
**GREEN CARD - APPROVE** 

**RED CARD - REJECT** 



## The Scottish Parliament Pàrlamaid na h-Alba

#### **WELL DONE!**





### What happens to your recommendations?



Recommendations go into a report that is given to the Net, Zero, Energy and Transport Committee



Members of the People's Panel will meet with the Committee to discuss your recommendations and experience of the panel



MSPs consider the report, use it to hold the Scottish Government to account and respond to recommendations



This is important for our democracy as we need to check that the laws we have are working and meet the needs of the people of Scotland.



## **WHAT HAPPENS NEXT?**

- 1. We will send you a draft of the recommendations and full report
- 2. Dates for diaries: 26 or 27 March for informal meeting with the Convener and members of the NZET Committee
- 3. And the formal Committee meeting on 16<sup>th</sup> April all welcome but will need 5 panellists to join the meeting to discuss the report
- 4. Committee will then consider what to do next and scrutinise the government
- 5. We will keep in touch about future Committee meetings and events
- 6. Before you leave you must complete your evaluation survey!





### Thank you!

PLEASE COMPLETE YOUR EVALUATION SURVEY

http://tiny.cc/sp24panel2

